







# Pilots Helping Pilots— The Success of Pilot Assistance Programs





# Dr. Quay Snyder

**President & CEO** 

**Aviation Medicine Advisory Service** 







## Goals of Peer-to-Peer Support Programs

- Saving lives
- Optimizing health
- Preserving careers
- Enhancing safety



#### Resources—National Union Level

- Pilot Assistance Committee
  - Aeromedical
  - **♦** HIMS
  - Canadian

  - Professional Standards





#### Resources—Individual Airlines

- Pilot Assistance Network Delta
- Project Wingman American
- Pilot Assistance Team Helpline FedEx
- Others



#### **Professional Confidential Resources**

- AMAS Aeromedical services contracted by ALPA
  - Full spectrum of medical/psychological conditions
  - ♣ Fulltime knowledgeable pilot aeromedical physicians advocating for pilots
  - Completely confidential no cost to pilot
  - ♣ Liaison for pilot with doctors and FAA/TC referrals for specialty care
  - Accelerated reinstatement of Medical Certificate
- Employee assistance programs
  - Paid for by company and insurance
  - Confidential but not familiar with pilot certification/aviation safety
  - Limited duration of services



# Capt. Howard Attarian

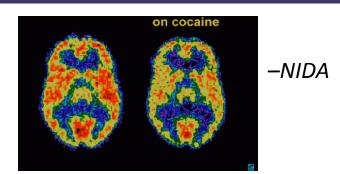
# Sr. Vice President-Flight Operations United Airlines





## What are we dealing with?

A primary disease of mind and body



- Alcoholism was recognized as a disease by the AMA in 1956
- Recognized and codified by the FAA in 14 CFR 67
- Recognized and codified by the APA in the DSM-V





# Capt. Murray Munro

# Chairman ALPA Canada Pilot Assistance







#### Pilot Outreach

- Key elements to a successful peer program: education and confidentiality
- Pilots are very resilient given the right support
- Pilots who have traumatic experiences in the cockpit and don't receive some form of support or help tend to leave the industry within two years



# Capt. John Rosenberg

# Chairman ALPA Professional Standards Committee



### **Professional Standards**

- Safety program
- ALPA committee
- Peer driven



### Purpose of Professional Standards

- Offer conflict resolution
- Provide guidance for professional behavior within ALPA Code of Ethics
- Promote safety



## Capt. Uwe Harter

### Board Member Technical Affairs Vereinigung Cockpit



## Global Pilot Supply Network Workshop





## Global Pilot Supply Network Workshop

- > Details of various global support programs
- Underlying basics: "safe harbor" concept
- Future action

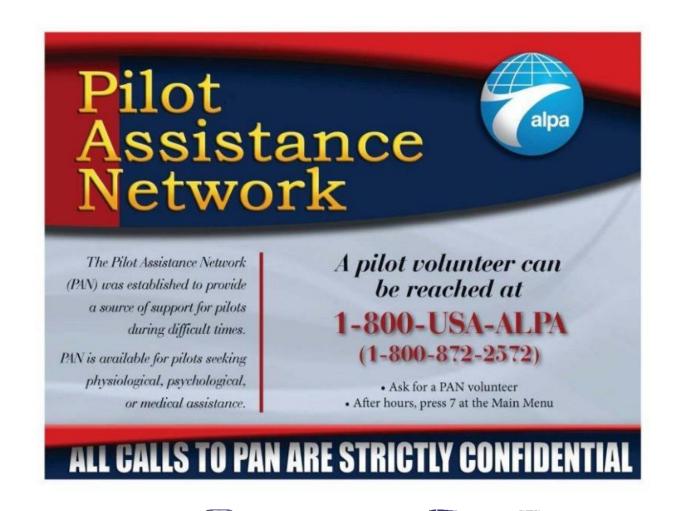


## Capt. Scott Hammond

Safety Chairman
SkyTeam Pilots Association



#### Pilot Assistance Network





### PAN @ Delta Air Lines

- 29 "Empathetic Peer" volunteers
- Annual training
  - Listening skills
  - Resource availability
    - » Professional help
    - » Contractual issues
    - » Pay issues
    - » FAA Medical Reporting
- 24/7 phone answering



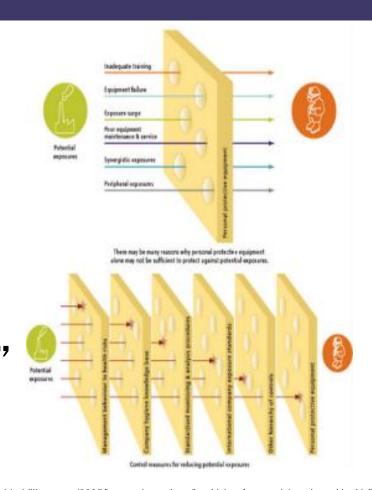
#### PAN Common Issues

- Depression/anxiety
- Divorce
- Child-related
- **\*** Eldercare
- Training hiccups
- Cognitive impairment
- Compound situations



## Threat & Error Management

- Threat management
  - ★ Stress (AIM 8.1.1.f)
  - Emotion (AIM 8.1.1.g)
- One of the layers
- Pilots don't "leave it on the ground"



http://sustainability.bhpbilliton.com/2005/images/repository/health/ourApproach/employeeHealth/h\_swissCheese1.gif



# Dr. Quay Snyder

**President & CEO** 

**Aviation Medicine Advisory Service** 







#### Trusted Teamwork

- Cooperation pilot volunteers, union, airline management
- Promise of confidentiality
- Credibility of a peer
- Safety net of professional medical advocates



## Minimal Costs / Saves Money

- Pilot volunteers
- > Union support for volunteer PA team leaders
- Management support for limited time off duty
- Marketing of PA program union & airline
- Superb return on investment
- Reduced airline liability & negative public relations profile

## "Rough Air – Soft Landings"

- All pilots have life challenges
- Safe havens required
  - Protect confidentiality
  - Understand pilot thinking
  - ★ Early help → better outcomes
  - Protection certification, career, finances, safety
- Everybody wins with cooperation!











# Pilots Helping Pilots— The Success of Pilot Assistance Programs



