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Suvarnabhumi International Airport (BKK)

This Safety Bulletin is a reissue of IATA Operations Notice (ON 002/2018)

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This reissued Operational Notice alerts airlines of the on-going risk to aircraft operations at BKK airport due to soft ground conditions affecting the taxiways, taxi lanes and aircraft stands. Soft ground conditions or "soft spots" have been encountered and reported by flight crews and ground service providers at BKK since at least 2008.

Airports of Thailand (AOT) have previously advised that the root cause of the pavement failures and reports that the two main causal factors are deficiencies in the asphalt materials used in pavement construction and the height of the water table below the airport. These factors have resulted in soft spots and failures on heavily transited areas after about two years, which is well below the expected pavement life of around seven years.

Short term mitigation measures implemented by AOT include:

- a. temporary and semi-permanent pavement repairs;
- b. a 24 hour on-call pavement team for quick repairs to minimize disruption to operations

AOT have recently advised that the contract to carry out permanent repairs was cancelled in the design phase, therefore permanent repairs are further delayed and not expected to commence until at least late 2019.

Member airlines are invited to note the following:

- Alert flight crews of the existing hazards related to push back and taxi operations at BKK, and to apply appropriate operating procedures to mitigate the associated risks;
- Flight crews are strongly encouraged to report all soft spot occurrences immediately to ATC; AOT personnel will be dispatched to investigate and assist with recovery as needed;
- Airlines are also advised to follow up with a formal report to AOT safety (suvarnabhumisafety@airportthai.co.th) for tracking and further action, with copies to IATA ASPAC (aspacsfo@iata.org) and BKK AOC (aoc.bkk@hotmail.com).